

N.B. : 1) Answer any **four** questions

2) All questions carry **equal** marks

- 1) Explain tests to determine whether a body is an agency or instrumentality of the Government under Art. 12 of the Constitution. Discuss with the help of judicial pronouncements. - 25
 - 2) "The claim of equality before the law is in substantial sense the most fundamental of the rights of a man. It occupies the first place in most written Constitutions. Comment with case laws. - 25
 - 3) Explain changing dimension of freedom of speech and expression, with the help of judicial pronouncements. - 25
 - 4) "Right to education is concomitant to the fundamental rights enshrined under Part – III of the Constitution". Explain and discuss. - 25
 - 5) Discuss the rights of minorities to establish and administer educational institutions. Cite leading case laws. - 25
 - 6) Explain provisions regarding appointment of judges of higher judiciary under the Constitution with the help of leading case laws. - 25
 - 7) Write short notes on any **TWO** - 25
 - a) Federalism
 - b) Empowerment of women
 - c) Secularism
 - d) Formation of new States
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